Mathematics II

Daisuke Oyama

www.oyama.e.u-tokyo.ac.jp/mathii25

April 4, 2025

Outline

- ► Tuesday, Friday 8:30-10:15 Class Room 6
 - ► April 4, 8, 15, 18, 22, 25, **30** (no class on 11)
 - May 2, 9, 13, <u>16</u>, 20, 23, 27 (no class on 16 23)
- Course webpage: http://www.oyama.e.u-tokyo.ac.jp/mathii25/
- ► The aim of this course is to provide students with basic tools in Analysis that are needed in advanced level economics.
 - Covers the main part of the Mathematical Appendix in Mas-Colell, Whinston, and Green (MWG).

Textbooks

- ▶ A. Mas-Colell, M.D. Whinston, and J.R. Green, Microeconomic Theory, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- ▶ G. Debreu, *Theory of Value*, Yale University Press, 1959.
 [Free download available]
- D. M. Kreps, Microeconomic Foundations I: Choice and Competitive Markets, Princeton University Press, 2012.
- D. Oyama and T. Takenawa, "On the (Non-)Differentiability of the Optimal Value Function When the Optimal Solution Is Unique," Journal of Mathematical Economics 76, 21-32, 2018.
- ▶ N.L. Stokey and R.E. Lucas, *Recursive Methods in Economic Dynamics*, Harvard University Press, 1989.
- ► M.L. Puterman, *Markov Decision Processes: Discrete Stochastic Dynamic Programming*, Wiley-Interscience, 2005.

Topics

- 1. Real numbers (Debreu 1.5)
- 2. Continuous functions and compact sets (MWG M.F; Debreu 1.6, 1.7)
- 3. Correspondences (MWG M.H; Debreu 1.8)
- 4. Convex sets and (quasi-)concave functions (MWG M.C; Debreu 1.9)
- 5. Differentiation (MWG M.A, M.B, M.E)
- 6. Negative (semi-)definite matrices (MWG M.D)
- 7. Separating hyperplane theorems (MWG M.G, M.M; Debreu 1.9)
- 8. Optimization (MWG M.J, M.K)
- 9. Envelope theorem (MWG M.L; Oyama and Takenawa)
- 10. Fixed point theorems (MWG M.I; Debreu 1.10)
- 11. Dynamic programming (MWG M.N; Stokey-Lucas 4; Puterman 5, 6)

Other Information

Grading: Final exam(Homeworks do not directly count.)

- Homework: Submit your homework through UTOL.
- ➤ Office hours: Fridays 14:00-15:30, or by appointment